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| **CHARACTERISTICS** |
| Morphology | Aerotolerant, gram positive diplococci, lancet-shaped, occur in pairs, or short, tight chains. |
| Disease | Pneumonia, otitis media, meningitis. |
| Zoonosis | Possible, by bite wound or exposure to infected animals. |

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| **HEALTH HAZARDS** |
| Host Range | Humans and animals. |
| Modes of Transmission | Direct contact with aerosol droplets. Direct oral and mucous membrane contact. Indirectly through articles freshly soiled with respiratory discharges. |
| Signs and Symptoms | Shaking chills, chest pain, dyspnea, fever, productive cough, and sinusitis. Can cause middle ear infections. Can progress to pneumonia, bacteremia, meningitis. |
| Infectious Dose | Unknown. |
| Incubation Period | Generally 1-3 days. |

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| **LABORATORY HAZARDS** |
| Laboratory Acquired Infections (LAIs)  | 78 documented cases since 1999. |
| Sources | Sputum, blood, respiratory secretions, throat swabs, parenteral inoculation. |

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| **MEDICAL PRECAUTIONS/TREATMENT** |
| Prophylaxis | Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV7) and pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine (PPV23). |
| Vaccines | Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (PCV13) and pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine (PPV23). Vaccination is recommended for all children under 5 years of age, all adults over 65 years of age, and high risk individuals of any age, including individuals with underlying medical conditions such as HIV or sickle-cell disease. |
| Treatment | Variable susceptibility to: penicillin, tetracycline, cefotaxime, levofloxacin, erythromycin, and flouroquinolines, moxifloxacin and gatifloxacin, telithromycin, vancomycin, linezolid. |
| Surveillance | Monitor for symptoms. |
| MSU Requirements | Report any exposures. |

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| **RISK GROUP & CONTAINMENT REQUIREMENTS** |
| Risk Group 2 | Agents that are associated with human disease which is rarely serious and for which preventive or therapeutic interventions are often available. |
| BSL2 | For all procedures involving suspected or known infectious specimen or cultures. |
| ABSL2 | For all procedures utilizing infected animals. |

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| **VIABILITY** |
| Disinfection | Susceptible to 1:10 bleach:water, 70 % ethanol and 2 % gluteraldehyde |
| Inactivation | Inactivated by moist heat (1 hour at 121oC) and dry heat (1 hour at 170oC). |
| Survival Outside Host | Mouse carcasses – 180 to 270 days, sputum at room temperature survives 7 days, and gauze survives 2 to 15 days. |

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| **SUPPLEMENTAL REFERENCES** |
| BMBL | <https://www.cdc.gov/labs/BMBL.html>  |
| NIH Guidelines | <https://osp.od.nih.gov/wp-content/uploads/NIH_Guidelines.pdf>  |
| Canada PSDS | <https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/laboratory-biosafety-biosecurity/pathogen-safety-data-sheets-risk-assessment/streptococcus-pneumoniae.html> |

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| **SPILL PROCEDURES** |
| Small | Notify others working in the lab. Remove PPE and don new PPE. Cover area of the spill with absorbent material and add fresh 1:10 bleach:water. Allow 20 minutes (or as directed) of contact time. After 20 minutes, cleanup and dispose of materials. |
| Large | * Immediately notify all personnel in the lab and clear all personnel from the area. Remove any contaminated PPE/clothing and leave the lab.
* Secure the area by locking doors, posting signage and guarding the area to keep people out of the space.

For assistance, contact MSU's Biosafety Officer (406-994-6733) or Safety and Risk Management (406-994-2711). |

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| **EXPOSURE PROCEDURES** |
| Mucous membrane | Flush eyes, mouth, or nose for 5 minutes at eyewash station. |
| Other Exposures | Wash area with soap and water for 5 minutes. |
| Reporting | Immediately report incident to supervisor, complete a [First Report of Injury](https://firstreportinjury.mus.edu/) form, and submit to Safety and Risk Management. |
| Medical Follow-up | **During business hours:**Bridger Occupational Health 3400 Laramie Drive Weekdays 8am -6pm. Weekends 9am-5pm406-577-7674**After business hours:**Bozeman Deaconess Hospital Emergency Room915 Highland Blvd |

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| **PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)** |
| Minimum PPE Requirements | Lab coat, disposable gloves, safety glasses, closed toed shoes, long pants |
| Additional Precautions | Additional PPE may be required depending on lab specific SOPs and IBC Protocol. |